

## Modals in the Past!

Můžu to udělat zítra.

I can do that tomorrow. 😊

Mohla jsem to udělat včera.

(I could do that yesterday.) 😞

Problem!!!! Could is also used for our conditional, so we don't know if you mean "Mohla jsem" or "Mohla bych." 😞

Solution!!!! 😊 Instead of (or in addition to) putting the modal verb into the past, put the INFINITIVE into the past:

Do = present infinitive

Have done = past infinitive (have + 3. tvar)

I could **HAVE DONE** that yesterday. 😊

+ I could **have done** it.

- He can't/couldn't **have done** it.

She may/might **have done** it.

SHE must **have done** it.

She should **have read** the book for Cultural Politics, her very favourite subject.

I should NOT **have played** that tournament.

(I shouldn't)

I should NOT **have drunk** so much last night.

Drink-drunk-drunk

I should have made a birthday card for my grandma.

I should have bought [bot] the chocolate ice cream instead of the vanilla.

I was able to do that yest.

I could HAVE DONE that yest.

I should have done that.

He might have done that.

He must have done that.

He ought to have done that.

I could eat the pancakes.

I could have eaten the pancakes.

Speculation: Use **MIGHT** + **past infinitive**

e.g. Mr. Pala is tired today. He **might** **have partied** until 3 am this morning.

Adrian looks really really tired this morning. Why?

He might have watched fairy tales about cats all night.

His cat might have squeaked all night.

He might have been woken up at 4 am by his cats.

He might have caught A cold or THE flu.

Illnesses usually have no article: Cancer, diabetes, diarrhea, obesity, indigestion, Alzheimer's disease, Senility

BUT! : A cold, THE flu, THE chicken pox, THE measles

He might not **have slept** well last night. ☹

**1 2a (adv.) 2b, 2c 3**

**He should (only) have watched only/just one short FT.**

**He should have locked the cat in another room.**

**He should have gone to bed early.  
He should rather have stayed in bed.  
He should have drunk a cup of tea in  
order to sleep well. / for sleeping.**

**I should not have gone to Porto last  
week.**

**I should have written a couple pages for  
my Bachelor's thesis.**

**I should have worn warmer clothing at  
work.**

**I should have worked on my BTH.**

**I should have answered all of the test  
messages and emails that I had  
received.**

**I should have filled in (the) tables with  
information about festival guests.**